### IV EUROPEAN SUMMER SCHOOL IN ORIENTAL STUDIES 'ROAD TO THE EAST' MALTA, 2018

# "From East to West: modern world and cross-cultural connections and conflicts"

### 30th July-10th August 2018, Mosta, Malta

The joint project of the School of Asian Studies at National Research University «HSE» (Moscow, Russia) and Domain Academy of Higher Education (Malta)

### Language of instruction – English

This time our traditional European Summer School is dedicated to the cultural exchanges, historical, social, economic connections, conflicts, trade, and business in the past and present. In our classes, whether it is lectures or ensuing discussions, we will try to give a reappraisal of binary East-West approach and to show that globalization was and still is a never-ending process of cultural, technological, and business exchanges. And that today's conflicts have their roots are mainly due to the different cultural values and conflicting interests.

Today we used to think about the modern world as a system of the different states with complicated international relations, strict rules of international law, problems of migration, cultural differences, and conflicts. But let's imagine the world without borders: the world that exists as a system of comprehensive exchange of ideas, cultures, and religions, the world created by trade and by search of mutual understanding. We will discuss how Eurasian cultural, ethnic, and trade exchanges created the world that we are living in and what kind of a world could be the global future. Drawing on cultural, economic, religious, linguistic, geographical, and social studies, utilizing an array of world-historical knowledge, we will seek to break down the boundaries of both national and regional understanding and will try to understand the global context of Eurasian development.

We will also discuss the modern Eurasian cultural and technological exchange and different approaches to business culture and entrepreneurship and how modern political and cultural conflicts could be moderated.

Lecturers	Title of the lecture	Annotation
Professor Alexey	Introduction: Eurasian	The world went through several
Maslov	exchange and	waves of globalizations including local
Professor, Head of	misunderstanding	ethnic cross-exchanges in Asia and
School of Asian		Europe and global exchanges such as
Studies,		Mongol exchange (invasion?), Chinese
Faculty of World		ethnocentricity, Christian
Economy and		globalization, Western-style
International		globalization. We discuss the idea of
Relations, NRU		European exceptionalism and modern
Higher School of		ideas of re-globalization from Asia, as
Economics,		well as misunderstandings between
Moscow, Russia		cultures.

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## Block 1. Eurasian culture and trade connections in the past and present

Professor Alexey Maslov	The controversies about the Silk Road.	In spite of the fact that many countries today joined the Chinese initiative on the «New Silk Road» (or «Belt and Road») scholars still discuss the very fact of the existence of the Silk Road in the History. Did this road ever exist as a unified system of trade routes? Who were the main traders on the Silk Road? What kind of cultural exchanges circulated in the Eurasian space? Is it possible to resurrect the modern version of the Silk Road today?
	The world without frontiers in the past and present: trade and exchange	The world was created by trade interests: by searching for new markets and struggling for better options, people developed new regulations and new world infrastructure. We will talk why Asia for a long time was in the lead of world trade and cultural exchange, why Europeans became addicted to Asian goods, how new cities like Shanghai were created by trade and by the mixture of cultures, and how new costumers' demand changed the global exchange today. We will also discuss several cross-frontiers projects like «One Belt - One Road», «Eurasian

Lecturers	Title of the lecture	Annotation
	Workshop: Business cooperation and entrepreneurship culture through Europe and Asia	Economic Association», BRICS and how it can change the future of the world. Various business cultures can connect politics and businessmen from different countries but also could create a lot of misunderstanding. We will discuss the main characteristics of business cultures and etiquettes through Asia (China, Japan, Indonesia, India) and Europe. We will discuss the main peculiarities of negotiations, establishing business connections, building a business capacity as well as we analyze several cases of the best and the worth practices.
	Block 2. Japanese	connection
<b>Evgeny Steiner</b> Professor, School of Asian Studies, Faculty of World Economy and	Japanese Religions and Intercultural communications	Japanese religions and philosophical systems (Shinto, Buddhism, and Neo- Confucianism) are a unique blend of indigenous beliefs and foreign (Indian, Chinese, and Korean)

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International Relations, NRU Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia, Professorial Research Associate, Japan Research Centre, SOAS (University of London)		borrowings. But even more unique feature of Japanese religious life is the very important role of arts and aesthetic expression in ritual practices. The lecture explains this phenomenon and shows how various arts formed the visual and mental contexts for Japanese religiosity. We will also discuss the influence of Christianity and Western Christian missions to the traditional and modern life in Japan and how religion affected the intercultural communications.
	Windows to the Zen World: «Pictures of the Heart» and the «Way of tea»	Japanese mind is a truly Zen mind which affected the traditional and modern Japanese lifestyle, worldview, arts, and even the system of business relations. The most influential form of Japanese Buddhism, Zen, found its most profound expression in literary and artistic forms from meditative poetry to landscape painting to the art of gardening. We will also talk about a tea ceremony that is well known as a syncretic art form which combines gardening, architecture, interior design, ceramics and, first of all, the art of human communication. The lecture demonstrates how the ideal atmosphere of human unity was created during tea gatherings and why it had and still has virtually

Lecturers	Title of the lecture	Annotation
		religious significance.
	Workshop The picture of the present-day Japan and Modern World	Present-day Japan went through a lot of transformations and, while keeping the traditional cultural core, it adopted numerous modern and western-style traits. We will discuss modern Japanese culture, cinema, arts, dress-style, people-to-people connection, corporative way of behavior, and approach to other cultures.
Block 3. Chris	stian cultures acro	oss the Eurasian frontiers
<b>Professor Alexey</b> <b>Muraviev, Ph.D.</b> Associate professor, School of Asian Studies, Faculty of World Economy and International	Transcultural Factors of the Asian Christianity	Christianity got deeply rooted in Asia since 1 AD. But it took different turns in the Near East, in China, and in Central Asia. What cultural types it represented within local cultures. How did it help to go transcultural up to present day?

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Relations, NRU Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia	<i>Workshop:</i> Reformulating Oriental and Occidental in Global Culture	Orientalism was a much- criticized theme in the West. At the same time, Orientalizing trends have been popular in the West since the Middle Ages. In the global context, all these trends were subject to reformulating. What has been a sign of a colonial past got a new meaning of a dialogue. So, we will discuss the picture of "Oriental" and "Western" in present-day Europe and Asia.
	Writing Language- writing Religion: Transculturality and Islam in the past and present	Near Eastern religions were always connected with the encoding systems – scripts they used to write down their sacred books. Buddhism, Christianity, and Islam brought to the East not only their religions but their scripts as well. We will speak about how these scriptures formed main trends in culture and business. And what does that mean for the transcultural exchange in the global world?

Lecturers	Title of the lecture	Annotation	
Block 4. Understanding the Cross-road			
Andrey Chuprygin, Senior Lecturer, School of Asian Studies, Faculty of World Economy and International Relations, NRU Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia	Moderating conflicts in the modern cross- cultural world: Europe, Asian and the Middle East Lecture and <i>workshop</i>	The world is full of conflicts and contradictions – religious, military, business and many others. Terroristic threat including cyber terrorism in Asia, Middle East, and Europe became a part of everyday life. We will discuss how differences in cultural understanding lead to the political and trade conflicts and how all these conflicts could be moderated.	
	Malta in the cross- road of civilizations aster-classes (90 min ea	The history, culture, and development of Malta as a crossroad of European and Oriental civilizations.	

### Price: 1500 euros

### It includes:

- Registration fee
- Tuition
- Accommodation (host family, shared, bed and breakfast)
- Lunches and coffee /tea breaks
- Airport transfer to accommodation and back
- Excursions around Malta and to Gozo and Camino islands

Courses and activities	Schedule	Cost (per one person)
English language courses (intermediate level, minimum number of students – 5)	every day (except weekends, 90 min. per day)	100 euro per week
Arabic language course (intermediate level, minimum number of students – 5) Qigong (breathing exercises)	every day (except weekends, 90 min. per day) every day (except weekends)	100 euro (Free for HSE students) 100 euro
and Kungfu training (group no less than 12 people)		
"Highlights of Malta" history excursions	Weekends	Included in the main program
Gozo and Camino islands - visit (the second and third-largest islands in Malta archipelago full	Weekends	Included in the main program

#### Extra-curriculum activities

of historical attractions).		
Italy (Sicily) one-day visit	Weekends (by request)	150 euro

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